

CONTENTS.

CHAPTER I.

Travelling Preparations—Beheram-Agha—Departure from Erzerum—The Kiunbet—Deveh-boinu—The Valley of Passin—Travelling Method for Ladies—Supposed Genoese Ruins—Ertef—Eiubler—Our Halting-place pp. 1—22

CHAPTER II.

Route to Kullee—Panorama of the Valley of the Araxes—Koordish Mourning—The Chief of the Village—Interior of a Koordish House—Passage of the Araxes—A Koordish Caravan—Country on the other side of the Araxes pp. 23—45

CHAPTER III.

The Mountain Pass—The Valley of the Ennis—A small Caravan encamped—View of the Subhân-dagh—Squabble with Beheram Agha—His Adventures—Arrival at Koslu—There we pass the Night—Kara-kupru—The Ennis pp. 46—68

CHAPTER IV.

Karaghil—The Euphrates—Arrival on the Banks of the River—The Ferry-boat—The Proprietor—The Soldiers—Crossing the River—Tegut—Pirun pp. 69—89

CHAPTER V.

Lake Nazik—View of the Lake of Van—The Village of Kazmuk—Armenian Girls—The Road to Tedvan—Caravan of Pedestrians—Tedvan—Description of the Road to Ortab—Ortab—Sorp—The Harbour—Vessels on the Lake pp. 90—116

CHAPTER VI.

Road to Nusheh—Koordish Shepherds—Our Halting-place—
 Koordish Horsemen—Nusheh—Interior of a House—Discovery
 of Ancient Relics—Vastan—The Isle of Akhtamar—Skiffs—
 Enghir—Edremit—Arrival at Van—View of Van.
 pp. 117—143

CHAPTER VII.

Koordistan and Armenia—Their Ancient and Present Limits—
 Province of Van—Its Climate—Its Produce—Its Population—
 Its Administration and Revenue—Province of Hakkiri—Its
 Climate—Its Produce—Its Population and Administration—
 The Animal Kingdom in this Region—Source of the Tigris.
 pp. 144 to 170

CHAPTER VIII.

The City of Van—The Fortress—The Suburbs—The Gardens—
 Its Population—Ressul Pasha—The Fishery—Dervish Bey—
 Sheran Bey—Yedi-kilissieh—The School—The Newspaper.
 pp. 171—202

CHAPTER IX.

Origin of the Koords—Their Nationality—Their Language—Their
 Religion and Superstitions—The Rock of the Sheyts—Discovery
 of an Assyrian Monument pp. 203—232

CHAPTER X.

Character of the Koords—Shekh Ali of the Milans—Ahmed Agha
 of the Mugurus—Koordish Depredations—The Bilbash Female
 Bandits—Manners, Customs, and Resources of the Koords—
 Koordish Women—General Remarks . . . pp. 233—258

CHAPTER XI.

The Armenians—Their Character and Condition—The Jews—
 Polygamy—Their Trade—The Nestorians—Their Creed—
 Their Condition—The Yezids—Their Worship—Their Condi-
 tion—The Kisil-bashes—The Tribe pp. 259—286

CHAPTER XII.

Departure for Kotur — Khosh-guiedighi — Hansal-kaleh — Lake Ertjek—Extraordinary Art of Robbery—Ertjek—Mehemetik—Mollah—Hassan—Camp of Ahmi—His Reception pp. 287—315

CHAPTER XIII.

Asturdji — Serai—Temo the Nestorian — Sherefhaneh—Koordish Camp—The Valley of the Kotur River—Arrival at Kotur—The Fortress—Its District—The Mudir Ahmed-Agha—The Albanian Bashibozooks—Adventures of Ismail-Agha
pp. 316—343

CHAPTER XIV.

The Shikiak and the Milan Tribes—Their Feuds—Omer-Agha—Koordish Tactics—Emigration to Persia—Death of Omer—Return of the Milans—They are Attacked—Negotiations at Serai—Punishment inflicted on the Chiefs . . pp. 344—369

CHAPTER XV.

Fresh Disturbances—Encounter at Tchöl-tchemen—Bivouac—Tournament of the Milan Chiefs—Dance—Burial of a Warrior pp. 370—381